action research project

max ferguson

research question

How does early industry exposure in the first year prepare students from diverse backgrounds for later collaborative units and professional expectations in years two and three, and how can its impact on confidence, belonging, and readiness be observed or evaluated over time?

student feedback

collected from NSS, CSS and unit surveys

I think that overall, the course is somewhat mis-sold. There is a heavy emphasis on fine art and theory, meaning the practical, industry-oriented side of photography is severely neglected. Students have voiced their frustration with this, and yet the course is still cemented as a fine art course. Therefore, I think it should be labelled as such. We have been taught next to no practical skills, and there is no preparation for going into the industry outside of a fine-art approach. It is only at the very end of the third year when there is a unit which addresses the fact that some people would actually like to be photographers and work in the industry. However, the lack of preparation in terms of technical skills or knowledge of the industry to achieve this has resulted in a lack of confidence amongst students. I think this is a massive let down for a photography course. For the majority of the course, the structure of each unit has been to go and work on a project, which can be reflected in tutorials. There has been very little in the way of helping them to achieve their best work through the teaching of skills and ways of working. There have been very few workshops or hands-on teaching. The cohort of over 120 people is unfortunately too large in that tutorial sessions are too full to get any lengthy time discussing work with a tutor. This feels frustrating as it is often only once a week that we get the opportunity to do so.

Feedback

I really liked learning from someone in the industry and given a brief to work on, as well as the mini workshops we were given weekly.

I do think being inducted into the darkroom sooner would have been great so we could have used it for our project. Other than that the unit was great

Some tutors have a very narrowed field of knowledge. It's a bit of a shame that UAL is recruiting Asian students every year, but it's still difficult to get help from our tutors when students are attempting to do projects related to their own cultural background. The marking system is also not objective enough. I strongly suggest attendance should be included in the final marking - not only because it will be a more fair system for students who actively engage in every session, it is also important to create a good studying atmosphere during classes. It is difficult for students to keep active in their uni projects (especially group projects) if there are classmates constantly absent from attending classes. The resources (opportunities to work with people outside uni and the photography industry) are very limited; it will be better if there are more chances for us to collaborate with students from other courses or professional models, designers outside uni.

context

2024

I introduced Hot Potato News as an industry partner for the Introduction to Photography unit. This collaboration took place within the university and offered students a supportive start to working with external creative practitioners. Building on this foundation

2025

I extended the approach by partnering with the ICA, moving teaching directly into a professional gallery environment. This intentional progression creates a scaffolded journey, where students first experience a manageable, university-based collaboration before stepping into a major cultural institution, helping them build the cultural awareness and professional readiness necessary for future creative work.

methodology

- Non-intrusive classroom observations across first-year groups
- Notes on student engagement, confidence, and interaction in gallery settings
- Reflective workshop with second-year cohort
- Discuss experiences of industry-related learning and progression

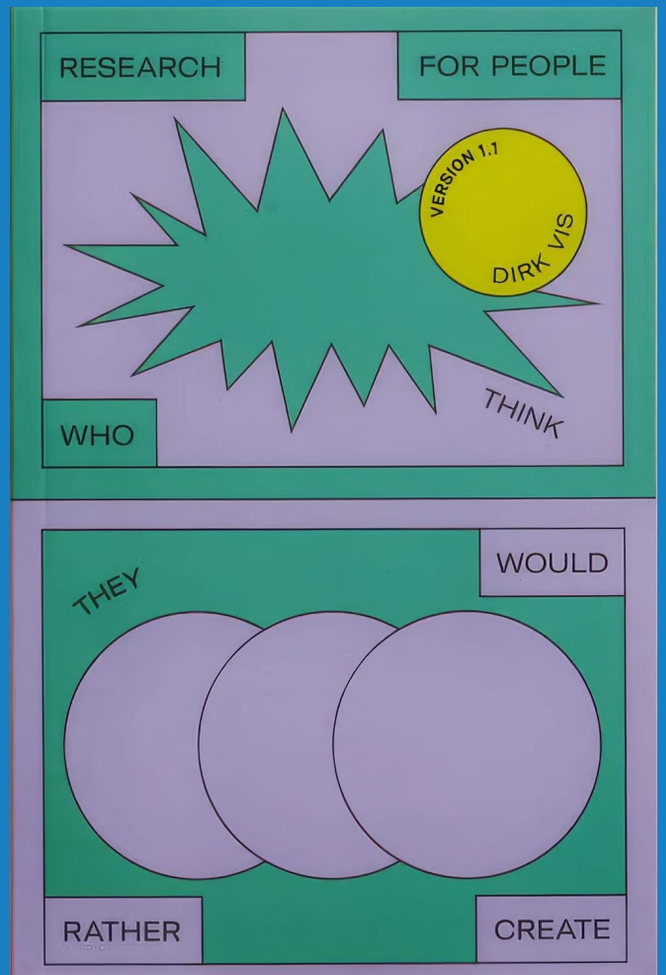
the classroom (LCC)

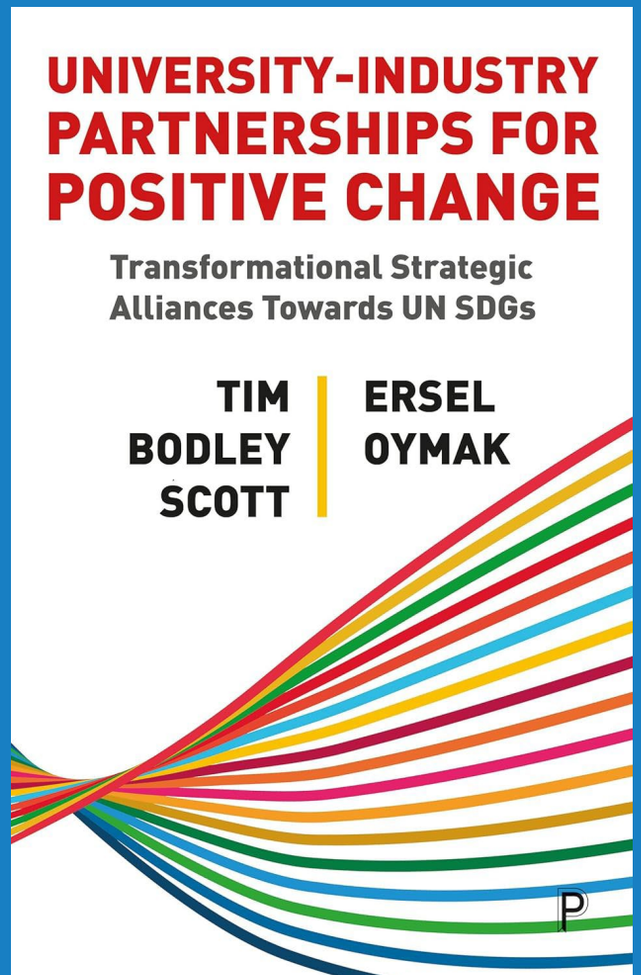
observation one

During the first seminar following the industry briefing, I observed Hayleigh's initial session with the new first year group. This was the students' first class after being introduced to the ICA collaboration, and Hayleigh began by establishing a supportive and inclusive learning environment. She opened with a five minute free writing activity and encouraged students to introduce themselves to one another. This helped bridge connections between home and international students and lowered early social barriers.

The tone of the session was calm and constructive, with space for curiosity and questions about the brief. Hayleigh reassured students about the value of their ideas while gently guiding discussion back to the project aims. The lesson incorporated short, structured writing exercises, from identity based prompts (childhood objects, food from home) to a timed creative task with playful word cues. These activities offered students low stakes entry points into ideation, providing a bank of material to draw from as they begin developing work for a professional context.

What stood out was how this workshop style approach supported students in building confidence before stepping into the ICA space. While the collaboration introduces an industry level challenge from week one, the supportive classroom atmosphere, combined with creative writing strategies drawn from Hayleigh's recent poetry workshops, helped students feel grounded and capable. This early scaffolding appears to play a key role in preparing students for industry expectations by nurturing creative resilience, voice, and peer connection at the outset of the unit.





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the gallery (ICA)

gallery visit one

tutorial feedback

Kuljeet Sibia suggested using body mapping and thinking about methodology in relation to safety in public or institutional spaces. This could give weight to students' feelings of belonging or unfamiliarity. Kuljeet also asked how I plan to assess belonging and suggested using one to one conversations and active listening as part of the method. They raised the idea of running the workshop in the ICA, and reminded me there is a realistic scope to the ARP. Instead of feeling pressure to collect formal data, I can also reflect on the conflicting ethical questions around it.

John O'Reilly recommended thinking about photo or object elicitation. For example I could ask students to show an image that gave them a sense of belonging, or bring an image that expresses how they feel in these spaces. John suggested that free writing and image making in a gallery setting, such as the ICA or Tate, could be productive. He highlighted that the activity should offer value to the students, not just to the research, and that this will strengthen the ethical approach. We spoke about starting from feelings first and linking to industry afterwards.

Rory Parnell Mooney focused on engagement and reciprocity. He asked how to gather feedback in a more engaged and less extractive way, and what students would gain from taking part. He also raised the question of whether this process sits within the original workshop or whether a second reflective stage might be needed.

final gallery output

second year students
reviewing the zines

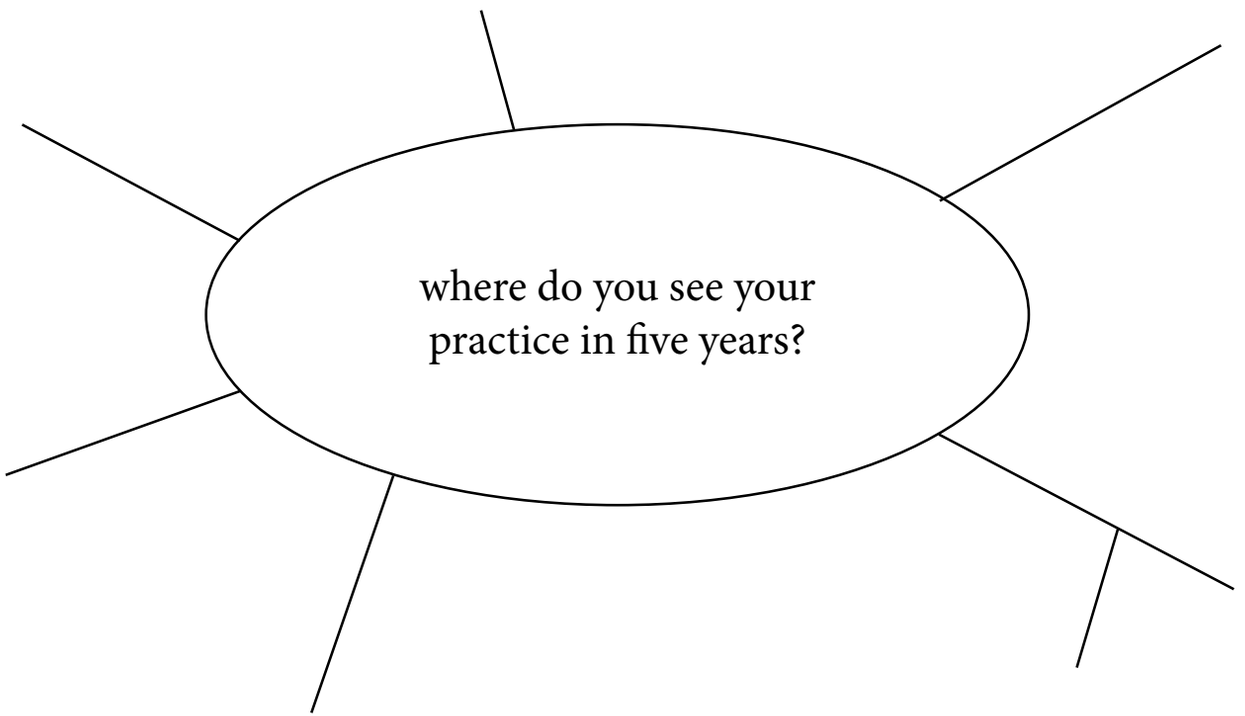
first year students reviewing
each others' zines

ICA staff reviewing
the zines

Zone

planned workshop with second years

location TBC
Date TBC



planned workshop with second years

location TBC
Date TBC

Thinking back to first year

What do you remember about the Hot Potato project?
How did you feel at the start?

Confidence and skills

Did the project help your confidence?
What skills did you learn from working with others or with an outside partner?

Belonging and experience

Did the project help you feel part of the course or the creative world?
Were there any challenges?

Moving into second year

Did the first year project help you prepare for later collaborations?
What feels different about how you work now?

Advice and improvements

What advice would you give new first years doing the ICA project?
What would make industry projects more useful for students?

planned workshop with second years

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the workshop

How would you like to spend your vacation in North Kensington?
RAISED
ROWORKS

belonging in the creative industries

How does early industry exposure in the first year prepare students from diverse backgrounds for later collaborative units and professional expectations in years two and three, and how can its impact on confidence, belonging, and readiness be observed or evaluated over time?

PgCert ARP workshop
January 2026

How does early industry exposure in the first year prepare students from diverse backgrounds for later collaborative units and professional expectations in years two and three, and how can its impact on confidence, belonging, and readiness be observed or evaluated over time?

belonging in the creative industries

PgCert ARP workshop
January 2026

gallery workshop with second years

location
KOPPEL Collective

date
20 Jan 2026

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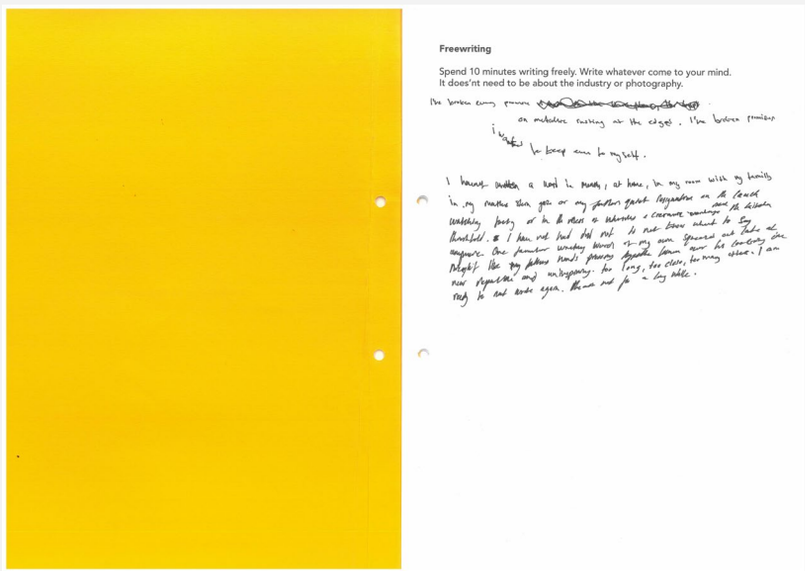
student one responses

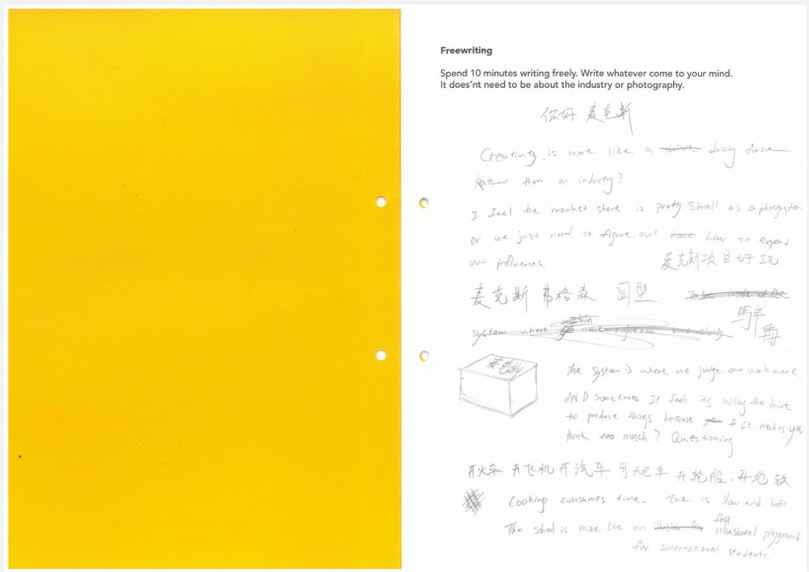


Freewriting

Spend 10 minutes writing freely. Write whatever come to your mind.
It does'nt need to be about the industry or photography.

I've broken every promise I've ever made to myself. I've been reminded on multiple occasions that I'm not to be trusted. I've been told I'm not reliable. I've been told I'm not worth it. I've been told I'm not worth it. I've been told I'm not worth it

student two responses



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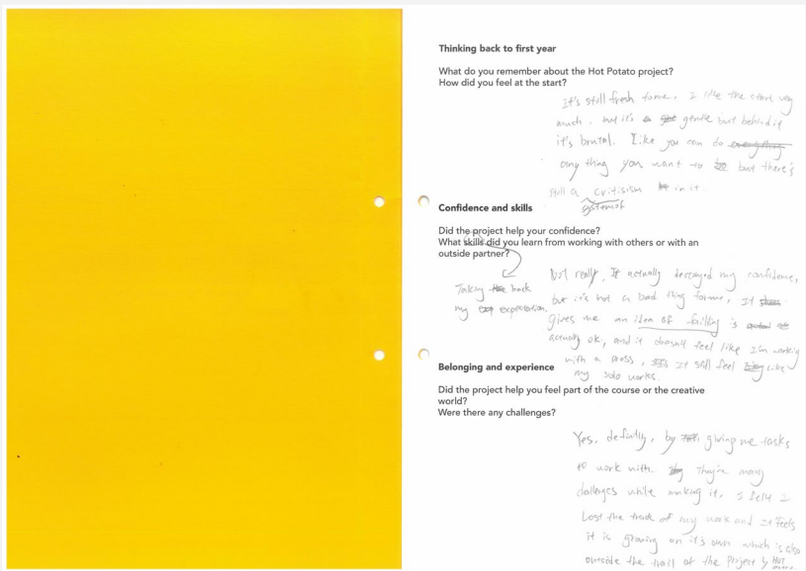

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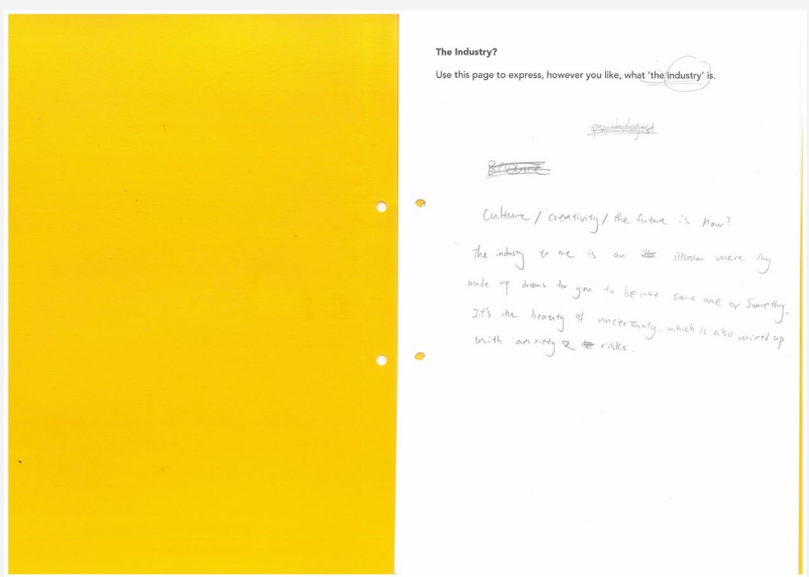
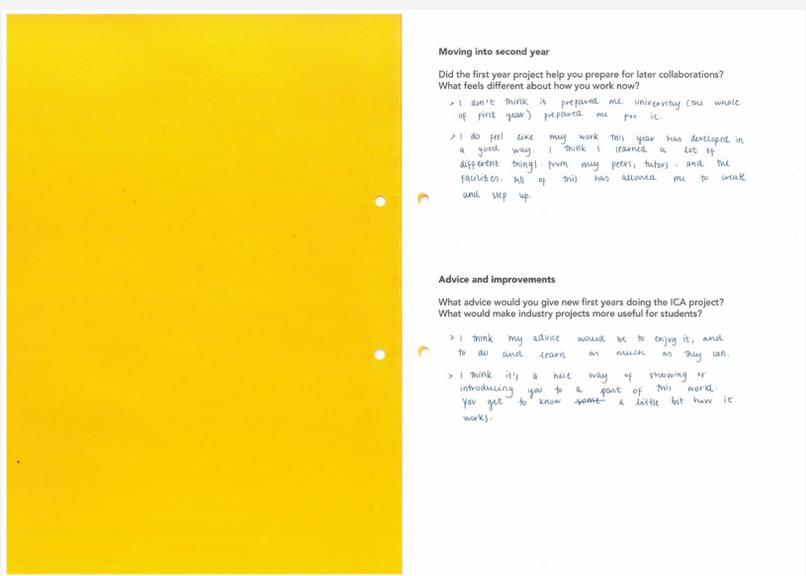


The Industry?

Use this page to express, however you like, what 'the industry' is.



Moving into second year

Did the first year project help you prepare for later collaborations?
What feels different about how you work now?

Advice and improvements

What advice would you give new first years doing the ICA project?
What would make industry projects more useful for students?

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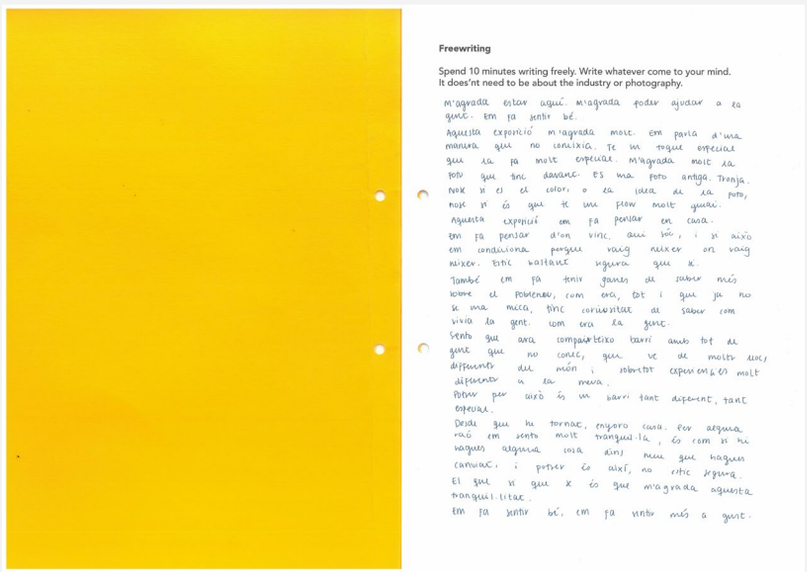
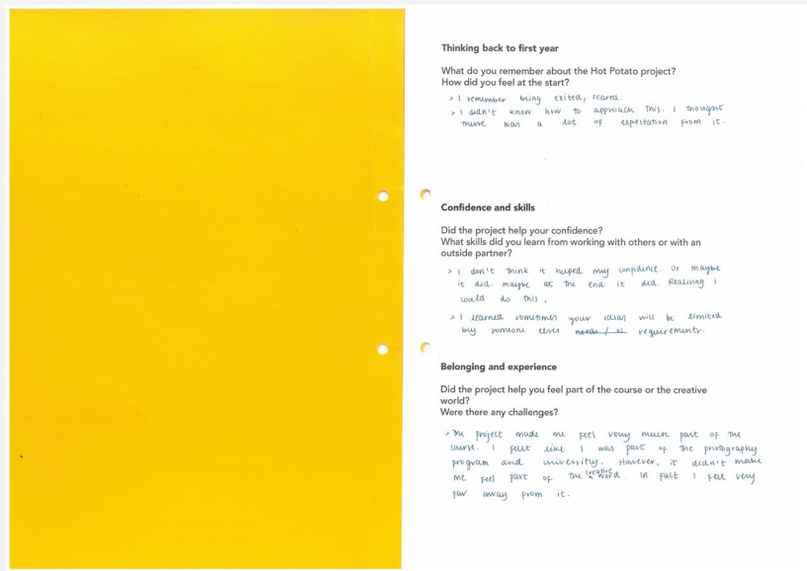
student three responses



Freewriting

Spend 10 minutes writing freely. Write whatever come to your mind.
It does'nt need to be about the industry or photography.

M'agrada estar aquí. M'agrada poder ajudar a la gent. Em fa sentir bé.
Aquesta exposició m'agrada molt. Em parla d'una manera que no esperava. Té un toque especial que la fa molt especial. M'agrada molt la foto que tinc davant. És una foto antiga. Tronja. Noia si el color o la llum de la foto, noia sí és que té un flow molt guai.
Aquesta exposició em fa pensar en casa. Em fa pensar d'on vinc, aquí sóc, i sí això em condiciona perquè vaig néixer on vaig néixer. Estic bastant segura que sí.
També em fa tenir ganes de saber més sobre el Poblenou, com era, tot i que ja no és una mica, però conèixer-ne saber com vivia la gent. Com era la gent.
Sento que ara comparteixo barri amb tot de gent que no conec, que ve de molts llocs, diferents del món i sobretot experiències molt diferents a la meva.
Potser per això és un barri tant diferent, tant especial.
Després que he tornat, enyoro casa. Per alguna raó em sento molt tranquil·la, és com si no hagués alguna cosa dins meu que hagués canviat, i potser és així, no crec segura.
El que sí que és que sí és que m'agrada aquesta tranquil·litat.
Em fa sentir bé, em fa venir més a gent.



Thinking back to first year

What do you remember about the Hot Potato project?
How did you feel at the start?

> I remember being exited, scared.
> I didn't know how to approach this. I thought there was a lot of expectation from it.

Confidence and skills

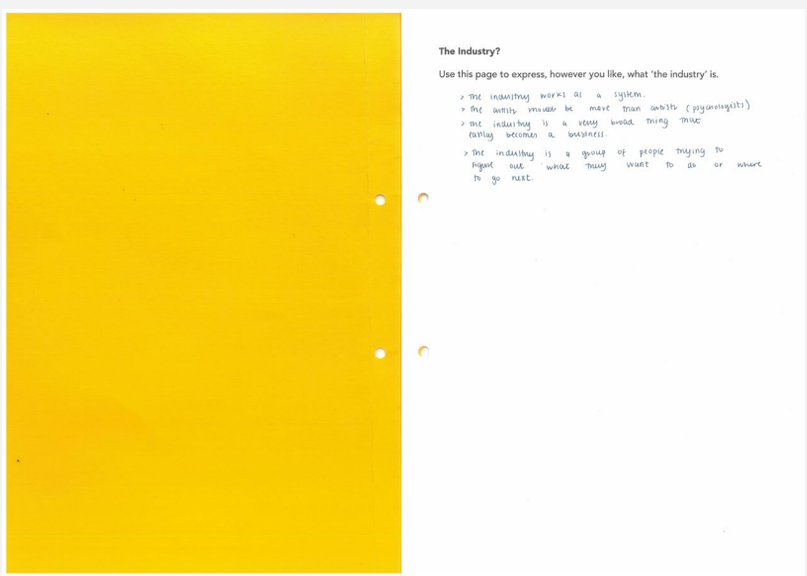
Did the project help your confidence?
What skills did you learn from working with others or with an outside partner?

> I don't think it helped my confidence. Or maybe it did. Maybe at the end it did. Realising I could do this.
> I learned sometimes your ideas will be limited by someone else's ~~needs~~ requirements.

Belonging and experience

Did the project help you feel part of the course or the creative world?
Were there any challenges?

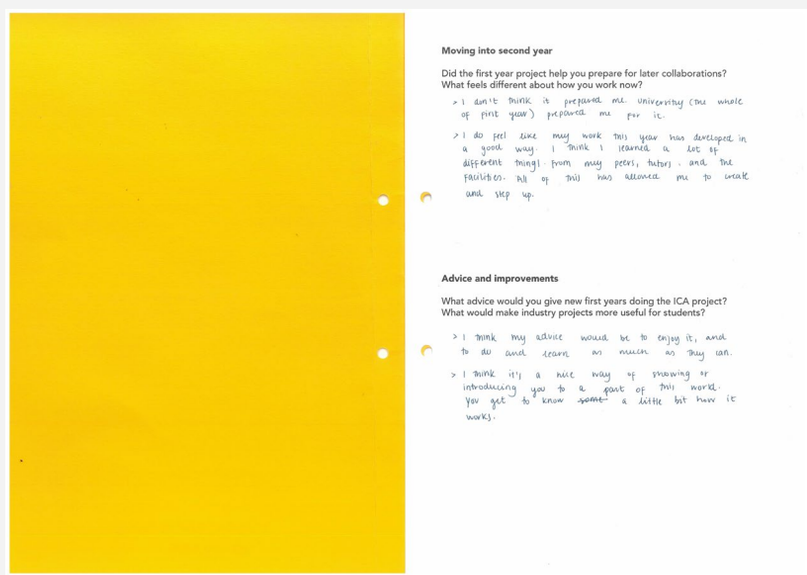
> The project made me feel very much part of the course. I felt like I was part of the photography program and university. However, it didn't make me feel part of the creative world. In fact I felt very far away from it.



The Industry?

Use this page to express, however you like, what 'the industry' is.

> The industry works as a system.
> The artist should be more than artists (psychologists)
> The industry is a very broad thing that early becomes a business.
> The industry is a group of people trying to figure out what they want to do or where to go next.



Moving into second year

Did the first year project help you prepare for later collaborations?
What feels different about how you work now?

> I don't think it prepared me. University (the whole of first year) prepared me for it.
> I do feel like my work this year has developed in a good way. I think I learned a lot of different things from my peers, tutors, and the facilities. All of this has allowed me to create and step up.

Advice and improvements

What advice would you give new first years doing the ICA project?
What would make industry projects more useful for students?

> I think my advice would be to enjoy it, and to do and learn as much as they can.
> I think it's a nice way of showing or introducing you to a part of this world. You get to know ~~some~~ a little bit how it works.

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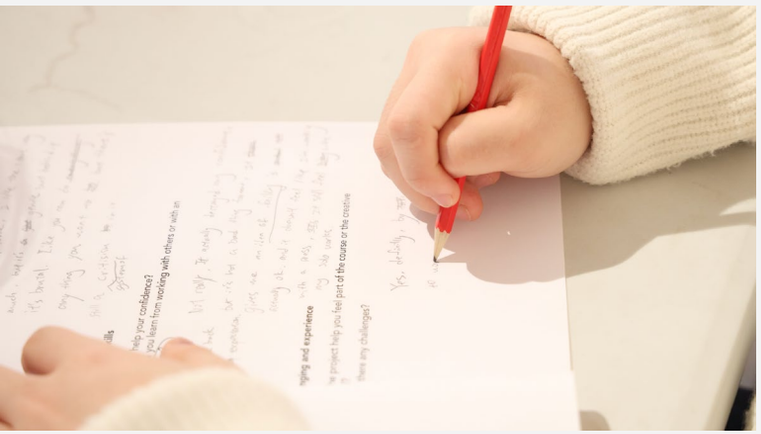
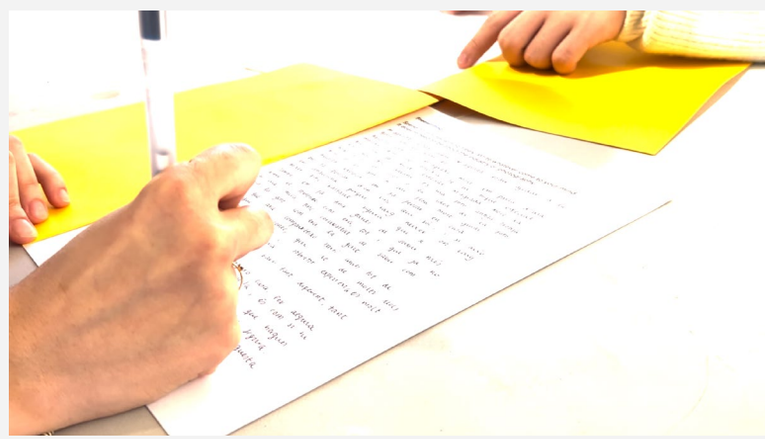
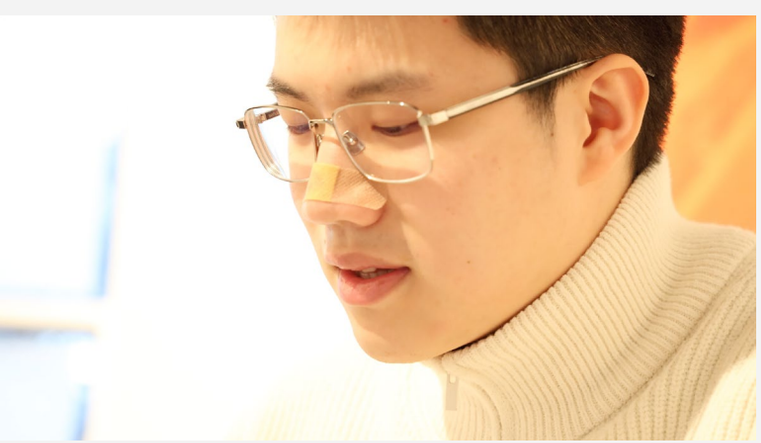
workshop video and auriorecording







conclusions

1. “The Industry” as a Concept is Too Abstract

“The industry” proved too broad and abstract to be pedagogically useful. Students struggled to define what they were being asked to belong to, often describing it as illusory or vague. Future iterations should focus on specific sectors and pathways, helping students identify where their interests sit within distinct professional contexts.

2. Early Industry Exposure Prepares Emotionally Before Professionally

Early industry exposure appears to prepare students emotionally before it prepares them professionally. The intervention strengthened peer cohesion and confidence within the cohort, yet students did not necessarily feel part of the industry itself. Belonging developed socially first, suggesting professional identification requires sustained, repeated engagement over time.

conclusions

3. Students Are Critically Aware of Structural Inequality

Students demonstrated nuanced awareness of networks, resources, class, and international precarity within creative fields. Rather than idealising industry, they approached it critically. Industry preparation must therefore address structural realities alongside skills development, acknowledging uneven access while equipping students to navigate these conditions.

4. Scaffolded Exposure Balances Risk and Readiness

Students retrospectively called for greater intensity, yet the initial scaffolded approach likely reduced overwhelm in first year. The challenge is not simply increasing difficulty, but making professional expectations more visible without heightening emotional risk. Developmental readiness must remain central to curriculum design.